Message Text

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E.O. 11652: GDS TAGS: ENRG

SUBJECT: FOLLOW-UP TO FIRST MEETING OF ENERGY COORDINATING

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GROUP

REF: STATE 39930

FOLLOWING ARE TERMS OF REFERENCE NOTED IN REFTEL. THEY HAVE

BEEN DISTRIBUTED ONLY TO COUNTRIES ATTENDING ENERGY COORDINATING GROUP ON FEBRUARY 25. TEXTS SHOULD NOT BE DISCUSSED WITH PRESS OR NON-PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES AT THIS TIME. WHILE NOT CLASSIFIED, THEY ARE PROPOSALS IN THE PROCESS OF BEING DISCUSSED AMONG CERTAIN GOVERNMENTS AND WHICH HAVE NOT YET BEEN FINALLY AGREED. AS SUCH THEY SHOULD BE CONSIDERED PRIVILEDGED INFORMATION.

I. CONSERVING ENERGY AND RESTRAINING DEMAND (ECG/2)

THE POTENTIAL FOR INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION TO CONSERVE ENERGY AND RESTRAIN DEMAND SHOULD BE EXAMINED WITH A VIEW TO RELIEVING CONSUMPTION PRESSURE ON PRICES AND THE CURRENTLY AVAILABLE WORLD ENERGY SUPPLY.

SUCH AN EXAMINATION SHOULD:

- -- REVIEW NATIONAL EXPERIENCES THUS FAR WITH CONSER-VATION MEASURES THAT IMPROVE EFFICIENCY OF ENERGY USE AND ATTEMPT TO OUANTIFY RESULTS.
- -- REVIEW NATIONAL EXPERIENCES WITH MEASURES THAT
 RESTRAIN DEMAND ARTIFICIALLY AND ATTEMPT TO QUANTIFY RESULTS
- -- IDENTIFY ADDITIONAL MEASURES FOR BOTH IMPROVED EFFICIENCY AND DEMAND RESTRAINT THAT COULD BE IMPLEMENTED WITHIN 18 MONTHS AND ESTIMATE IMPACT ON ENERGY DEMAND,
- -- DEVELOP OPERATIONAL CONCEPTS BY WHICH THESE MEASURES COULD BE IMPLEMENTED IN THE DIFFERENT COUNTRIES,
- -- DEVELOP CRITERIA FOR MEASURING RELATIVE PROGRESS IN NATIONAL PROGRAMS FOR PROMOTING IMPROVED EFFICIENCY,
- -- DEVELOP CRITERIA FOR EVALUATING THE RELATIVE EFFORTS AND SACRIFICE INVOLVED IN NATIONAL PROGRAMS,
- -- FORMULATE SPECIFIC UNDERSTANDINGS OF DEMAND LIMITED OFFICIAL USE LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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RESTRAINT ON CONTROL OF ENERGY DEMAND FOR REFERENCE TO GOVERNMENTS ALONG WITH APPROPRIATE CONTROL AND FOLLOW-UP METHODS.

THE EXAMINATION SHOULD RESULT IN RECOMMENDATIONS ON OBJECTIVES AND MEANS FOR A COOPERATIVE PROGRAM OF DEMAND RESTRAINT CONSISTENT WITH AN ACTIVE WORLD ECONOMY.

II. ACCELERATED DEVELOPMENT OF CONVENTIONAL ENERGY RESOURCES (ECG/3)

AS AGREED IN THE FEBRUARY 13 COMMUNIQUE, ONE OF THE

GOALS OF THE ACTION PROGRAM OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION IS THE "ACCELERATION OF DEVELOPMENT OF ADDITIONAL ENERGY SOURCES SO AS TO DIVERSIFY ENERGY SUPPLIES." IN ORDER TO EXPAND SUPPLY IN THE SHORT RUN, THIS EFFORT MUST FOCUS ON THE EXPLORATION AND DEVELOPMENT OF SUCH RESOURCES AS COAL, SHALE, NATURAL GAS, AND OIL IN THE CONTINENTAL SHELVES WHICH CAN BE MADE AVAILABLE THROUGH EXISTING TECHNOLOGY BUT HAVE BEEN NEGLECTED IN THE PERIOD OF LOW-COST OIL. WHILE THE DEVELOPMENT OF SUCH RESOURCES IS CARRIED OUT PRIMARILY BY PRIVATE COMMERCIAL INTERESTS, IT IS AN AREA IN WHICH PUBLIC POLICY ESTABLISHES THE ENVIRONMENT IN WHICH DEVELOPMENT IS ENCOURAGED OR HINDERED.

THE MAJOR THRUST OF OUR EFFORTS SHOULD BE TO DEVISE EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL MEANS OF CREATING A CLIMATE IN WHICH THE EXPLORATION AND DEVELOPMENT OF CONVENTIONAL ENERGY SOURCES WILL BE ENCOURAGED AND FACILITATED AT A GREATLY EXPANDED RATE.

WITH THESE GOALS IN MIND, THE FOLLOWING ITEMS SHOULD BE INCLUDED IN THE WORK PROGRAM UNDER THIS TOPIC:

- -- EACH COUNTRY SHOULD SURVEY THE POSSIBILITIES FOR RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT WHICH MIGHT BE EXPECTED AT DIFFERENT PRICE RANGES AND TIME SCALES,
- -- A REVIEW OF NATIONAL POLICIES SHOULD BE UNDERTAKEN WHICH AFFECT THE DEVELOPMENT OF CONVENTIONAL ENERGY SOURCES, INCLUDING AN EXAMINATION OF ENVIRONMENTAL CONLIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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SIDERATIONS AND CONSTRAINTS,

-- A MECHANISM SHOULD BE ESTABLISHED FOR PERIODIC INTERNATIONAL REVIEWS OF NATIONAL POLICIES AND PRACTICES AFFECTING THE DEVELOPMENT OF ADDITIONAL CONVENTIONAL ENERGY RESOURCES.

III. OIL SHARING (ECG/4)

AGREEMENT WAS REACHED TO COOPERATE IN ESTABLISHING A SYSTEM OF ALLOCATING OIL SUPPLIES IN TIMES OF EMERGENCY AND SEVERE SHORTAGES, BUILDING ON WORK ACCOMPLISHED IN THE OECD. A DRAFT REPORT ON AN OECD-WIDE APPORTIONMENT SCHEME HAS BEEN COMPLETED AND WAS TABLED IN LATE 1973 FOR DISCUSSION BY THE HIGH-LEVEL GROUP OF THE OIL COMMITTEE. OPPORTUNITY WOULD BE PROVIDED, AS APPROPRIATE, FOR OTHER COUNTRIES TO JOIN IN AN ACCEPTABLE PLAN FOR APPORTIONMENT.

THE COORDINATING GROUP WILL CONSIDER THIS MATTER AND TO MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS TO GOVERNMENTS, ON A FORMAL SHARING

AGREEMENT OR SUITABLE ALTERNATIVE ARRANGEMENT TO SHARE OIL IN AN EQUITABLE MANNER IN TIMES OF EMERGENCY OR SEVERE SHORTAGES. IN ORDER TO ASSIST THE COORDINATING GROUP IN THIS TASK THE REPORT OF THE OECD SHOULD BE REVIEWED AND THE OPTIONS FOR POLICY DECISIONS NARROWED WITH RESPECT TO:

- -- A SHARING FORMULA,
- -- CRITERIA TO DETERMINE WHEN A SUPPLY SHORTAGE EXISTS,
- -- A MECHANISM TO IMPLEMENT AND TERMINATE THE SHARING ARRANGEMENT.
- IV. INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ON ENERGY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

THE WASHINGTON ENERGY CONFERENCE CONCURRED IN THE NEED FOR A COMPREHENSIVE ACTION PROGRAM TO DEAL WITH ALL FACETS OF THE WORLD ENERGY SITUATION BY COOPERATIVE MEASURES. IN SO DOING, THE CONFERENCE PARTICIPANTS AGREED TO BUILD ON THE WORK OF THE OECD. SUCH AN ACTION PROGRAM LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION WOULD INCLUDE, AS APPROPRIATE, THE SHARING OF MEANS AND EFFORTS, WHILE CONCERTING NATIONAL POLICIES, IN SUCH AREAS AS..."THE ACCELERATION OF ENERGY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS THROUGH INTERNATIONAL COOPERATIVE EFFORTS."

ACCORDINGLY, AN AD HOC GROUP OF SENIOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT OFFICIALS SHOULD EXAMINE AND MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS ON THE EXPANSION OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ON ENERGY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT. AS PART OF THIS TASK, THE AD HOC GROUP SHALL:

- -- DEVELOP CRITERIA FOR MUTUALLY ADVANTAGEOUS COOPERATIVE EFFORTS IN ENERGY R&D THAT COULD ACCELERATE THE AVAILABILITY OF ALTERNATE ENERGY SOURCES,
- -- IDENTIFY THOSE ECONOMIC, LEGAL, AND OTHER INSTITUTIONAL FACTORS WHICH CURRENTLY CONSTRAIN MORE EXTENSIVE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATIVE EFFORTS IN ENERGY R&D,
- -- REVIEW THE ENERGY R&D PROGRAMS OF THE PARTICIPATING NATIONS, NOW BEING CATALOGUED BY THE OECD, TO IDENTIFY PROJECTS OF MUTUAL INTEREST FOR COOPERATION BY TWO OR MORE OF THE PARTICIPATING NATIONS AND RENDER MORE EFFECTIVE EXISTING INTERNATIONAL PROGRAMS,
- -- SUBMIT A REPORT OF ITS FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE COORDINATING GROUP.

THE AD HOC GROUP WILL, AS APPROPRIATE, INVITE OTHER COUNTRIES TO JOIN WITH IT IN THIS EFFORT. IT WILL ALSO APPOINT PANELS OF EXPERTS WHEN NEEDED TO ACCOMPLISH ITS TASKS.

V. INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ON URANIUM ENRICHMENT

AN AD HOC GROUP SHALL:

I. REVIEW IN DETAIL THE PROPOSAL PRESENTED BY THE

UNITED STATES THAT INTER-GOVERNMENTAL DISCUSSIONS BE LIMITED OFFICIAL USE LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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INAUGURATED ON SUCH AREAS AS PLANS FOR URANIUM EXPLORATION, SUPPLY AND DEMAND PROJECTIONS FOR ENRICHED URANIUM, AND ARRANGEMENTS TO FACILITATE RATIONALIZATION IN SUPPLY.

II. IDENTIFY THE TYPES OF INFORMATION AND COOPERATIVE MECHANISMS WHICH MIGHT BE USEFUL IN HELPING THE PRODUCERS AND CONSUMERS COORDINATE THEIR REQUIREMENTS AND PLANS.

III. DEVELOP AND RECOMMEND GENERAL PRINCIPLES THAT SHOULD GUIDE THE INSTALLATION OF NEW ENRICHING CAPACITY IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES. IN THIS REGARD THE GROUP SHOULD EXAMINE THE PRINCIPLES SUBMITTED BY THE UNITED STATES.

IV. SUBMIT ITS RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE COORDINATING GROUP.

GUIDING PRINCIPLES

FIRST, PLANS SHOULD BE DEVELOPED JOINTLY TO ENSURE THE ORDERLY EXPANSION OF URANIUM SUPPLIES AND ENRICHMENT CAPACITY. PARTICULARLY IN THE LATTER CASE THESE SHOULD INCLUDE ORDERLY INTRODUCTION OF NEW TECHNOLOGIES WHICH MAY REDUCE COST.

SECOND, PLANS FOR COOPERATION SHOULD ENCOMPASS THE TIMELY EXPLORATION AND DEVELOPMENT OF NEW SOURCES OF URANIUM ORE AND THE ORDERLY ACCESS TO THE WORLD'S RESOURCES.

THIRD, WITHIN THIS JOINT PLAN, OPPORTUNITIES FOR MULTINATIONAL INVESTMENT AND OWNERSHIP SHOULD PROVIDE ASSURANCE OF SUPPLY.

FOURTH, UNDERSTANDABLE INTERNATIONAL INTEREST IN GEOGRAPHIC DISPERSION OF ENRICHING FACILITIES SHOULD PROVIDE ADDED ASSURANCE AGAINST SUPPLY DISRUPTION AND SHOULD EVOLVE IN SUCH A WAY AS TO AVOID AGGRAVATION OF

INTERNATIONAL SECURITY CONCERNS.

FIFTH, THE MATEIALS PRODUCED AND THE TECHNOLOGY INVOLVED SHOULD NOT BECOME THE SOURCE OF FURTHER PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

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SIXTH, THE BENEFITS OF THESE ARRANGEMENTS SHOULD BE EXTENDED TO THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES AND TO THE OIL PRODUCING COUNTRIES WHICH MAY IN THE FUTURE HAVE NEED OF NUCLEAR POWER.

NOTE: RELATED TO THIS SUBJECT, THE UNITED STATES ALSO PUT FORWARD A PROPOSAL FOR COOPERATION IN URANIUM ENRICHMENT. THE TEXT IS AS FOLLOWS:

U.S. PROPOSAL INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION IN URANIUM ENRICHMENT (ECG/6)

A. INTRODUCTION

THE WASHINGTON ENERGY CONFERENCE CONCURRED IN THE NEED FOR A COMPREHENSIVE ACTION PROGRAM TO DEAL WITH ALL FACETS OF THE WORLD ENERGY SITUATION BY COOPERATIVE VENTURES. SUCH AN ACTION PROGRAM OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION WOULD INCLUDE, AS APPROPRIATE, THE SHARING OF MEANS AND EFFORTS WHILE CONCERTING NATIONAL POLICIES. FURTHER THE UNITED STATES INDICATED THAT WITHIN A FRAMEWORK OF BROAD COOPERATION IN ENERGY, IT IS PREPARED TO EXAMINE THE SHARING OF ENRICHMENT TECHNOLOGY, DIFFUSION AND CENTRIFUGE. IT WAS SUGGESTED THAT SUCH COOPERATION COULD BE UNDERTAKEN IN A FRAMEWORK OF ASSURED SUPPLY, GEOGRAPHIC DISPERSION AND CONTROL AGAINST PROLIFERATION. THE UNITED STATES VOLUNTEERED TO SUBMIT PRINCIPLES TO GUIDE SUCH A COOPERATIVE ENTERPRISE.

IN VIEW OF THE STRONG INTERNATIONAL CONSENSUS ON THE IMPORTANCE OF NUCLEAR POWER AS A SIGNIFICANT FUTURE ENERGY SOURCE THE UNITED STATES BELIEVES IT WOULD BE DESIRABLE FOR THE PARTICIPANTS IN THE COORDINATING GROUP TO EXPLORE WHETHER THERE ARE COOPERATIVE MECHANISMS WHICH MIGHT BE USEFUL IN HELPING THE WORLD TO MEET THE RAPIDLY RISING DEMAND FOR URANIUM ENRICHMENT.

B. JOINT PLANNING ACTIVITIES

TO THIS END, THE UNITED STATES PROPOSES THE INITIATION OF DISCUSSIONS, AT THE GOVERNMENTAL LEVEL, OF THE FOLLOWING LIMITED OFFICIAL USE LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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TOPICS PERTAINING TO URANIUM SUPPLY AND ENRICHMENT COOPERATION:

- (1) PLANS FOR NATURAL URANIUM EXPLORATION AND RESOURCE ASSESSMENT;
 - (2) SUPPLY-DEMAND PROJECTIONS FOR ENRICHED URANIUM;
- (3) IDEAS AND ATTITUDES ON PLANNING, DEVELOPMENT, AND CONSTRUCTION OF NECESSARY FACILITIES;
- (4) ARRANGEMENTS TO FACILITATE MARKET ACCESS OR OTHER TYPES OF RATIONALIZATIONS IN SUPPLY;
 - (5) FINANCIAL INVESTMENT OPPORTUNITIES;
- (6) AVAILABILITY AND NEED OF PEOPLE AND SKILLS FOR ASSISTANCE WHERE EXPERIENCE IN LARGE PROJECTS IS REQUIRED; AND
- (7) GENERAL PRINCIPLES THAT SHOULD GUIDE THE DEVELOPMENT OF NEW ENRICHING CAPACITY IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

IT IS RECOMMENDED THAT AN AD HOC GROUP OF PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES BE CONVENED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE TO:

- (1) REVIEW IN DETAIL THE U.S. AND OTHER PROPOSALS RELATING TO INTERGOVERNMENTAL CONSULTATIONS;
- (2) IDENTIFY THE TYPES OF INFORMATION AND COOPERATIVE MECHANISMS WHICH MIGHT BE USEFUL IN HELPING THE PRODUCERS AND CONSUMERS COORDINATE THEIR NEEDS;
- (3) DEVELOP AND RECOMMEND SOME GENERAL PRINCIPLES THAT SHOULD GUIDE THE DEVELOPMENT OF NEW ENRICHING CAPACITY IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

THE AD HOC GROUP WOULD SUBMIT ITS RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE COORDINATING GROUP. SUGGESTED TERMS OF REFERENCE FOR THE AD HOC GROUP AND THE VIEWS OF THE UNITED STATES CONCERNING GENERAL PRINCIPLES THAT SHOULD APPLY IN THIS LIMITED OFFICIAL USE LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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AREA ARE CONTAINED IN ECG/7.

C. TECHNOLOGY SHARING

THE UNITED STATES ALSO SUGGESTS THAT WITHIN THE CONTEXT OF BROAD COOPERATION BETWEEN THE PARTICIPANTS IN

THE ENERGY SECTOR, DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN APPROPRIATE PARTIES OF THE INTERESTED NATIONS SHOULD ALSO BE INITIATED TO EXPLORE THE FULL RANGE OF RELEVANT COMMERCIAL ASPECTS OF POSSIBLE URANIUM ENRICHMENT COOPERATION INCLUDING RESEARCH, DESIGN, MANUFACTURE, CONSTRUCTION, OPERATION, MUTUAL FINANCIAL INVESTMENT, AND THE SHARING OF ENRICHMENT TECHNOLOGY--DIFFUSION AND CENTRIFUGE. FOR ITS PART, THE US WOULD EXPECT THE INTERESTED US COMPANIES TO BE THE PRINCIPAL CHANNEL THROUGH WHICH EXPLORATORY DISCUSSIONS ON TECHNOLOGY SHARING WOULD BE PURSUED. PROPOSALS DEVELOPED AND NEGOTIATED BY COMPANIES AT THE PRIVATE LEVEL WOULD BE BROUGHT BACK TO GOVERNMENTS FOR THEIR CONSIDERATION AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE NECESSARY INTERGOVERNMENTAL ARRANGEMENTS.

VI. ECONOMIC AND MONETARY MEASURES (ECG/8)

IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE DECISION OF THE PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES, AS REFLECTED IN THE COMMUNIQUE OF FEBRUARY 13, TO INTENSIFY THEIR COOPERATION ON MONETARY AND ECONOMIC QUESTIONS AND TO GIVE IMPETUS TO THE WORK BEING UNDERTAKEN IN OTHER BODIES, THE COORDINATING GROUP NEEDS TO DECIDE WHAT, IN THEIR VIEW, ARE THE PRINCIPAL SUBJECTS UPON WHICH WORK NEEDS TO BE DONE IN THE COMING WEEKS AND WHICH BODY CAN PROBABLY UNDERTAKE PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY FOR EACH SUBJECT MOST PRODUCTIVELY.

WHEN ACCOUNT IS TAKEN OF THE EXISTENCE OF A NUMBER OF FULLY-FUNCTIONING INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTIONS IN THE ECONOMIC AREA IT WOULD SEEM LIKELY THAT MOST SUBJECTS IN THIS AREA COULD BEST BE PURSUED BY AN ALREADY EXISTING BODY RATHER THAN BY THE COORDINATING GROUP OR SOME NEWLY-ESTABLISHED WORKING GROUP. THERE MAY, HOWEVER, BE ONE OR MORE SUBJECTS WHICH DO NOT APPROPRIATELY FIT ANY EXISTING ORGANIZATION AND SHOULD BE RETAINED FOR CONSIDERATION BY THE COORDINATING GROUP. AND, IN ANY EVENT, THE COORDINATING LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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GROUP WILL HAVE BOTH A CONTINUING RESPONSIBILITY TO SATISFY ITSELF THAT THE FULL RANGE OF ESSENTIAL ECONOMIC SUBJECTS IS BEING DEVELOPED ADEQUATELY AND AN ULTIMATE RESPONSIBILITY TO SEE TO IT THAT AN INTEGRATED POSITION IS PREPARED FOR THE PRODUCER-CONSUMER MEETING.

IN THE LIGHT OF THE PRELIMINARY REVIEW OF ECONOMIC SUBJECTS HELD DURING THE COURSE OF THE FEBRUARY 11-13 ENERGY CONFERENCE, THE FOLLOWING ARRAY OF POSSIBLE INITIAL ASSIGNMENTS OF PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY FOR ECONOMIC SUBJECTS IS PROVIDED TO FACILITATE CONSIDERATION BY THE COORDINATING GROUP:

ORGANIZATION WITH INITIAL

PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY SUBJECT

OECD ECONOMIC POLICY 1. AVOIDANCE OF INTER-

COMMITTEE NATIONALLY-DISRUPTIVE

DOMESTIC ECONOMIC POLICIES.

OECD WORKING PARTY THREE 2. AVOIDANCE OF INTER-

NATIONALLY-DISRUPTIVE
POLICIES RELATING TO
EXCHANGE CONTROLS AND
EXCHANGE MARKET INTERVENTION.

3. FURTHER REMOVAL OF RESTRAINTS ON INTER-NATIONAL CAPITAL MOVEMENTS.

COMMITTEE OF TWENTY 4. CONSIDERATION OF A NEW

INTERNATIONAL PLEDGE AND NEW INSTITUTIONAL PROCEDURES FOR THE AVOIDANCE OF TRADE RESTRICTIONS IMPOSED FOR BALANCE OF PAYMENTS PURPOSES.

EXECUTIVE BOARD OF THE IMF $\,\,$ 5. PROVISION OF A LARGER

ROLE IN MANAGEMENT TO THE

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OIL-PRODUCING STATES.

6. PROVISION OF SERVICES
AS ADVISOR AND/OR AGENT TO
FACILITATE SHORT-TERM AND
MEDIUM-TERM NON-PROJECT
LOANS FROM OIL-PRODUCERS
TO LESSER DEVELOPED
COUNTRIES.

7. EXPANDED USE OF IMF FACILITIES IN LIGHT OF IN-CREASED INTER-NATIONAL FINANCIAL UNCERTAINTY.

8. SPECIAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR IMF BORROWING FROM OIL PRODUCERS TO PROVIDE FUNDS FOR LOANS TO THOSE WITH OIL-RELATED NEEDS.

OECD DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE 9. DIRECT PARTICIPATION BY

COMMITTEE THE OIL-PRODUCING STATES.

10. PROVISION OF ADVICE AND ENCOURAGEMENT TO THE OIL-PRODUCING STATES ON EXPANDED PROGRAMS OF INTERNATIONAL ASSISTANCE.

EXECUTIVE BOARDS OF THE 11. PROVISION OF A LARGER WORLD BANK AND OF THE REGIONAL DEVELOPMENTAL 0IL-PRODUCING STATES.

FINANCE INSTITUTIONS

,2. PROVISION OF SERVICES12. PROVISION OF SERVICESAS ADVISOR AND/OR AGENTTO FACILITATE LONG-TERMLOANS ON A CONCESSIONALBASIS FROM OIL-PRODUCERS TO

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LESSER DEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

13. NEGOTIATION OF ADVANCE REPAYMENT OF OUTSTANDING LOANS TO OIL-PRODUCING STATES.

14. PLACEMENT OF A LARGER SHARE OF ALREADY PLANNED BORROWING IN THE CAPITAL MARKETS OF THE OIL-PRODUCING STATES.

15. CONSIDERATION OF THE POSSIBLE DESIRABILITY OF EXPANDING PLANNED BORROWING THROUGH BORROWING FROM THE OIL-PRODUCING STATES.

CONFIDENTIAL BILATERAL 16. SELECTED EXPANSION OF DISCUSSIONS "SWAP" FINANCING LINES.

17. CONFIDENTIAL EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION ON PLANNED BORROWING IN THE PRINCIPAL CAPITAL MARKETS.

COORDINATING GROUP 18. CONSIDERATION OF THE POSSIBLE DESIRABILITY OF A NEW INTERNATIONAL INSTITU-

TION TO FACILITATE STABLE LONG-TERM INVESTMENT BY THE OIL-PRODUCING STATES.

19. OVERSIGHT OF WORK
BEING CONDUCTED IN OTHER
BODIES AND PREPARATION OF
AN INTEGRATED PACKAGE OF
ECONOMIC MEASURES FOR
DISCUSSION IN THE PRODUCERCONSUMER CONFERENCE.

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VII. PRODUCER-CONSUMER RELATIONS (ECG/9)

AT THE WASHINGTON ENERGY CONFERENCE, THE MINISTERS AGREED:

- A) THERE WAS A NEED TO DEVELOP A COOPERATIVE MULTI-LATERAL RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN CONSUMING AND PRODUCING COUNTRIES. AND
- B) THE COORDINATING GROUP SHOULD DIRECT PREPARATIONS FOR A CONFERENCE OF CONSUMER AND PRODUCING COUNTRIES TO BE HELD AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE OPPORTUNITY.

TO OBTAIN A BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF THE ISSUES IN A PRODUCER/CONSUMER MEETING, THE COORDINATING GROUP SHOULD EXAMINE INTER ALIA:

- -- THE OUTLOOK FOR THE INTERNATIONAL PETROLEUM MARKET
 --SHORT, MEDIUM AND LONG-TERM--INCLUDING PROSPECTIVE
 LEVELS OF WORLD PETROLEUM DEMAND AT VARIOUS PRICE LEVELS,
 IMPLICATIONS FOR THE ACCELERATED DEVELOPMENT OF ALTERNATIVE ENERGY SOURCES, AND PRODUCTION AND PRICING POLICIES
 OF THE VARIOUS OIL PRODUCING COUNTRIES;
- -- THE EVOLVING FINANCIAL POSITION OF THE PRINCIPAL PRODUCING COUNTRIES, AND ITS IMPLICATIONS FOR PATTERNS OF INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL COOPERATION;
- -- THE PROSPECTS FOR ACCELERATED INDUSTRIALIZATION
 AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN THE PRINCIPAL PRODUCING
 AREAS, AND THE IMPLICATIONS FOR GLOBAL PATTERNS OF
 INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND INVESTMENT.

ON THE BASIS OF THESE ASSESSMENTS, THE COORDINATING GROUP SHOULD PREPARE POSITIONS ON VARIOUS POSSIBLE ITEMS TO BE INCLUDED IN AN AGENDA OF AN EVENTUAL MEETING WITH PRODUCERS. VIZ:

-- PRICE AND SUPPLY QUESTIONS

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- -- INVESTMENT ASPECTS FINANCIAL RELATIONS.
- -- FINANCIAL RELATIONS.

AT AN APPROPRIATE STAGE IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF POSITIONS ON THESE ISSUES, THE COORDINATING GROUP MAY CONSIDER HOW BEST TO ASCERTAIN THE VIEW OF KEY PRODUCING COUNTRIES.

VIII. RELATIONS WITH THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES (ECG/10)

THE WASHINGTON ENERGY CONFERENCE EXPRESSED PARTICULAR CONCERN ABOUT THE CONSEQUENCES OF THE ENERGY SITUATION FOR DEVELOPING COUNTRIES AND RECOGNIZED THE NEED FOR EFFORTS BY THE ENTIRE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY TO RESOLVE THIS PROBLEM. THERE WAS ALSO A CONSENSUS THAT PREPARATIONS FOR FUTURE MEETINGS SHOULD INVOLVE CONSULTATIONS WITH DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.

ACCORDINGLY, THE COORDINATING GROUP SHOULD:

- -- REVIEW EFFORTS TO RELIEVE THE SITUATION OF DEVELOP-- ING COUNTRIES.
- -- DISCUSS AND AGREE HOW BEST TO OBTAIN THE VIEWS OF THESE COUNTRIES ON THE ISSUES BEFORE THE GROUP.
 - IX. THE ROLE OF THE INTERNATIONAL OIL COMPANIES (ECG/11)

THE POSITION OF THE INTERNATIONAL OIL COMPANIES IS NOW UNDERGOING SIGNIFICANT CHANGES AND TRADITIONAL FORMS OF OWNERSHIP AND CONTROL ARE IN A STATE OF FLUX. DESPITE THE NEW, INCREASED ROLE OF PRODUCER GOVERNMENTS, IT SEEMS LIKELY THAT THE INTERNATIONAL COMPANIES WILL CONTINUE TO BE INVOLVED IN SUBSTANTIAL PRODUCTION ACTIVITIES, SINCE AVAILABLE EVIDENCE SUGGESTS THAT THE PRODUCER GOVERNMENTS WANT TO CONTINUE TO UTILIZE COMPANY PRODUCTION AND EXPLORATION EXPERTISE AS WELL AS PARTICIPATION IN THE OPERATIONS OF THEIR STATE-OWNED OIL COMPANIES. THE COMPANIES ARE LIKELY, THEREFORE, TO CONTINUE TO PROVIDE LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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FOR SOME TIME A MAJOR, ORGANIZED AND EFFICIENT EXPLORATION,

MARKETING AND PRODUCTION CHANNEL FOR THE WORLD'S OIL.

AT THE SAME TIME QUESTIONS HAVE BEEN RAISED IN CONSUMER COUNTRIES ABOUT THE PERFORMANCE OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMPANIES WITH REGARD TO ADEQUACY OF SUPPLY, PRICE POLICY AND COMPETITIVE PRACTICES.

PROCEEDING FROM THIS BACKGROUND A WORKING GROUP SHOULD PREPARE A REPORT FOR THE COORDINATING GROUP ON THE EVOLVING ROLE OF INTERNATIONAL OIL COMPANIES AND HOW CONSUMER GOVERNMENTS MIGHT PROPERLY ADDRESS ISSUES ARISING IN THEIR COUNTRIES REGARDING THE ROLE OF THE COMPANIES, HAVING DUE REGARD FOR THE NEED TO SAFEGUARD THOSE ACTIVITIES OF COMPANIES CONTRIBUTING TO THE EFFECTIVE DEVELOPMENT, PRODUCTION AND MARKETING OF ENERGY RESOURCES. CASEY

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Status: NATIVE

Subject: FOLLOW-UP TO FIRST MEETING OF ENERGY COORDINATING LIMITED OFFICIAL USE TAGS: ENRG, US

To: BRUSSELS

BONN LONDON **ROME**

LUXEMBOURG

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

DUBLIN
COPENHAGEN
TOKYO
OSLO
OTTAWA
THE HAGUE
OECD PARIS
EC BRUSSELS
NATO
PARIS
Type: TE
Markings: Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 30 JUN 2005